

1. **Risk management:** risk identification and mitigation instruments
2. **Valuing water:** Water service pricing, tariffs, subsidies
3. **Smart innovation and technology**
4. **Water Governance:** administrative transparency, political commitment, economics of water
5. **Financing delivery mechanisms:** PPPs, management contracts, blended finance, commercial loans, climate funds, pipeline, credit ratings, et cetera.
6. **Capacity building and comprehensive stakeholder engagement**

